



Division of Agricultural Sciences
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

HD1761

G6
#218

ASPARAGUS - PROCESSED AND FRESH MARKETS - Economic Statistics for the 1959 Season

Sidney S. Hoos and Beatrice Bain

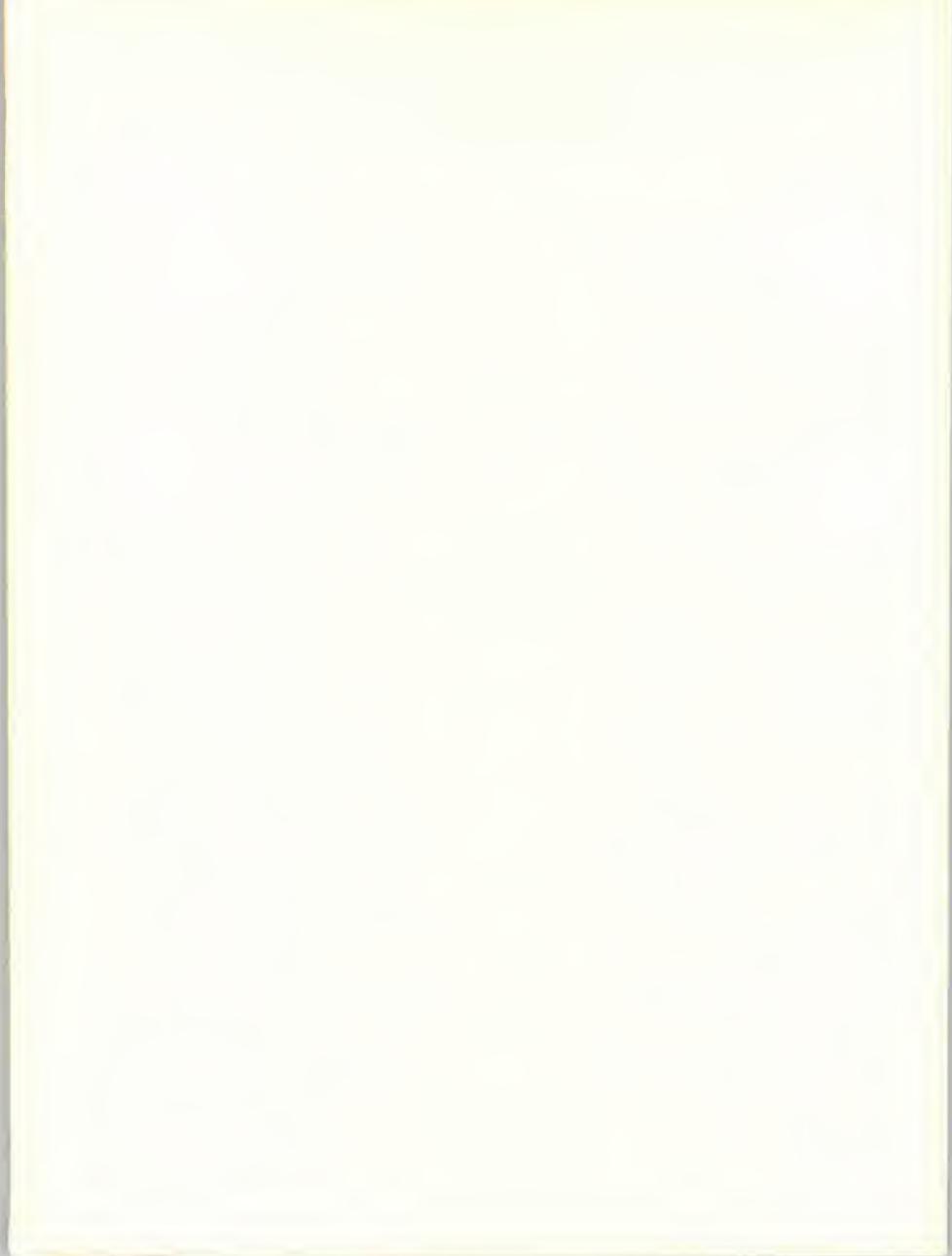


CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION
GIANNINI FOUNDATION OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Mimeographed Report No. 218

LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
DAVIS

March 1959



Asparagus
Processed and Fresh Markets--
Economic Statistics for the 1959 Season

by

Sidney Hoos^{1/} and Beatrice Bain^{2/}

Table of Contents

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
<u>General Statistics on Business</u>		
1	Statistics on General Business Conditions, Income and Prices, 1939-1959	1
2	Statistics on General Business Conditions, Production and Employment, 1939-1959	3
3	Statistics on Groceries' Industry Conditions, 1939-1958	5
<u>Asparagus--Acreage and Production, United States Total and by States</u>		
4	Harvested Acreage of Asparagus in the United States by Season and by State, 1949-1958	7
5	Asparagus--Production for Fresh Market, Total and by States, 1949-1958	8
6	Asparagus--Season's Average Price to Growers, Fresh Market, 1949-1958	9
7	Asparagus--Production for Processing, Total and by States, 1949-1958	10
8	Asparagus--Season's Average Price to Growers, Processed, 1949-1958	11
<u>Asparagus--California Acreage and Production</u>		
9	Harvested Acreage of Asparagus in California by Counties, 1949-1958	12
10	Asparagus Plantings and Acreage Detail in California, 1946-1959 . .	13

^{1/} Professor of Agricultural Economics and Agricultural Economist in the Experiment Station and on the Giannini Foundation.

^{2/} Junior Specialist in the Agricultural Experiment Station.

~~...strategic~~ ~~...strategic~~
~~...strategic~~ ~~...strategic~~

ed

~~Under political and fiscal control~~

Financial aspects

~~Financial~~

~~...and go to additional funds~~

~~...and go to additional funds~~

~~This will be done by the following procedure~~

~~First, you will receive a copy of the budget~~

~~which will contain the following information~~

~~the amount of money available for each department~~

~~and the amount of money available for each program~~

~~Second, you will receive a copy of the budget~~

~~which will contain the following information~~

~~the amount of money available for each department~~

~~and the amount of money available for each program~~

~~Third, you will receive a copy of the budget~~

~~which will contain the following information~~

~~the amount of money available for each department~~

~~and the amount of money available for each program~~

TablePage

11 Asparagus--California Production, Total, Fresh, and Processing, 1949-1958	14
---	----

California Canned Asparagus

12 California Canned Asparagus Packs, 1952-1958	15
13 California Canned Asparagus--Total Pack, Supply, Canners' Stocks, Shipments, and Exports, 1946-47 to 1959-60	16
14 California Asparagus--Canners' Stock, Pack, Supply, and Shipments by Types, 1952-1959	17
15 California Canned Asparagus--Canners' Stocks by Types, Beginning of Season, 1954-1959	18
16 California Asparagus--Amount Sold for Canning and Freezing, 1950-1958	19
17 California Asparagus--Prices Paid to Growers for Asparagus Purchased for Canning and Freezing, 1950-1958	20
18 F.O.B. Prices of California Canned Asparagus, 1957-1959	21
19 Summary of Recent United States and California Canned Asparagus Packs on 24 No. 2 Basis, 1947-1958	22

United States Canned Asparagus

20 Canned Asparagus Pack in the United States by States and by Types of Asparagus, 1952-1958	23
21 Canned Asparagus--United States Canners' Stocks, Pack, and Shipments, 1947-48 to 1959-60	24
22 Canned Asparagus--Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, National Average Prices Reported by the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1956-1958	25
23 United States Canned Asparagus--Relative Number of Pounds Packed by Major Can Sizes, 1937-1957	26
24 Canned Asparagus--Exports from the United States to Specified Areas or Countries, 1955-1957, Year Beginning April 1	27

Frozen Asparagus

25 Asparagus--Frozen Pack, United States and by Region, 1942-1958 . .	28
26 Frozen Asparagus--End of Month Cold Storage Holdings, Total United States, 1947-1958	29

Engineering Fundamentals 116

1970-1971 學年第二學期
國立臺灣師範大學

TablePage

27	Frozen Asparagus--End of March Cold Storage Holdings by Region, 1950-1958	30
----	--	----

28	Frozen Asparagus--Packer's Average Price Quotations, 1956-1959, F.O.B. Packing Plant	32
----	---	----

Asparagus Consumption Trends

29	Asparagus--Civilian Per-Capita Consumption of Commercial Production, Fresh and Processed, United States, 1937-1957	34
----	---	----

30	Consumption of Purchased Asparagus by Households, Total United States and by Region, Fresh and Canned	35
----	--	----

Alcătăuți o echipă cu membri bine înțeleși și cu experiență în domeniul său.

10-3-69 - Ogallala - 5 miles west of town - 1000' above sea level

TABLE 1

Statistics on General Business Conditions, Income and Prices
1939-1959

Year	Consumer demand factors				Manufacturing and trade inventories	United States prices		
	Personal income ^a	Disposable personal income ^a	Personal consumption expenditures ^a	Retail stores estimated ^b / sales total		Consumer price index	Wholesale price index	United States farm price index
	annual rate in billion dollars	annual rate in billion dollars	annual rate in billion dollars	billions of dollars		1947-1949 = 100	1910-1914 = 100	
1939	72.9	70.4	67.6	3.5	20.1	59.4	50.1	95
1940	78.7	76.1	71.9	3.9	22.2	59.9	51.1	100
1941	96.3	93.0	81.9	4.6	28.8	62.9	56.8	124
1942	123.5	117.5	89.7	4.8	31.1	69.7	64.2	159
1943	151.4	133.5	100.5	5.3	31.3	74.0	67.0	193 ^c /
1944	165.7	146.8	109.8	5.9	31.1	75.2	67.6	197 ^c /
1945	171.2	150.4	121.7	6.5	30.9	76.9	68.8	207 ^c /
1946	179.3	160.6	147.1	8.5	42.9	83.4	78.7	236 ^c /
1947	191.6	170.1	165.4	10.0	50.5	95.5	96.4	276
1948	210.4	189.3	178.3	10.9	55.4	102.8	104.4	287
1949	208.3	189.7	181.2	10.9	51.8	101.8	99.2	250
1950	228.5	207.7	195.0	12.0	62.8	102.8	103.1	258
1951	256.7	227.5	209.8	13.0	73.8	111.0	114.8	302 ^d /
1952	273.1	238.7	219.8	13.5	75.4	113.5	111.6	288 ^d /
1953	288.3	252.5	232.6	14.1	78.6	114.4	110.1	255
1954	289.8	256.9	238.0	14.1	75.5	114.8	110.3	246
1955	310.2	274.4	256.9	15.3	81.7	114.5	110.7	232
1956	330.5	290.5	269.4	15.8	89.1	116.2	114.3	230
1957	347.9	305.1	284.4	16.7	90.7	120.2	117.6	235
1958e/	354.4	311.6	290.6	16.6	85.1	123.4	119.2	250

(Continued on next page.)

Table 1 continued.

Month	Consumer demand factors			Manufacturing and trade inventories	United States prices		
	Disposable personal income ^e	Personal consumption expenditures	Retail stores estimated sales total ^b /		Consumer price index	Wholesale price index	United States farm price index
	annual rate in billion dollars		billion dollars		1947-1949 = 100	1910-1914 = 100	midmonth
<u>1958</u>							
January	348.8		16.7	90.0	122.3	118.9	241
February	347.5		16.1	89.3	122.5	119.0	246
March	348.7	306.1	286.2	88.5	123.3	119.7	256
April	349.7		16.5	87.6	123.5	119.3	257
May	351.4		16.6	86.9	123.6	119.5	256
June	353.4	309.0	288.3	86.4	123.7	119.2	249
July	360.1 ^f /		16.7	85.9	123.9	119.2	250
August	357.2		16.9	85.4	123.7	119.1	248
September	358.7	315.1	291.5	85.0	123.7	119.1	254
October	358.2		16.6	84.9	123.7	119.0	249
November	360.7		16.9	85.0	123.9	119.2	247
December	359.9	315.8	295.9	85.2	123.7	119.2	244
<u>1959</u>						119.5	
January ^g /	362.3						

a/ Series revised beginning 1946.

b/ Monthly average shown for year and total for month.

c/ Includes wartime subsidy payments.

d/ Series revised beginning 1952.

e/ Revised farm inventory data have been incorporated into GNP and related series.

f/ Includes lump-sum retroactive salary payments to federal employees at a calculated annual rate.

g/ Preliminary.

Sources: Annual data: U. S. President, Economic Report of the President (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., January, 1959). Monthly data: U. S. Council of Economic Advisers, Economic Indicators, February, 1959 (Washington: Govt. Print. Off.). (86th Cong., 1st sess.)

1977-1980: 1977-1980: 1977-1980:

where they will profit from

TABLE 2
Statistics on General Business Conditions, Production and Employment
1939-1959

Year	Employment, nonagri- cultural ^a / millions	Indexes of Production					Expenditures for new plant and equipment, total ^b billion dollars	
		Total industrial production	Manufactures			Consumer durable goods		
			Total	Durable	Nondurable			
			1947-1949 = 100					
1939	30.3	58	57	49	66	5/	5.51	
1940	32.1	67	66	63	69			
1941	36.2	87	88	91	84			
1942	39.8	106	110	126	93			
1943	42.1	127	133	162	103			
1944	41.5	125	130	159	99			
1945	40.0	107	110	123	96			
1946	41.3	90	90	86	95			
1947	43.5	100	100	101	99	98	20.61	
1948	44.4	104	103	104	102	102	22.06	
1949	43.1	97	97	95	99	101	19.28	
1950	44.7	112	113	116	111	133	20.60	
1951	47.3	120	121	128	114	114	25.64	
1952	48.3	124	125	136	114	105	26.49	
1953	49.7	134	136	153	118	127	28.32	
1954	48.4	125	127	137	116	116	26.83	
1955	50.1	139	140	155	126	147	28.70	
1956	51.8	143	144	159	129	131	35.08	
1957	52.2	143	145	160	130	130	36.96	
1958 d/	50.5	134	136	142	130	113	30.53	

(Continued on next page.)

Table 2 continued

Year	Employment, nonagri- cultural/ millions	Indexes of Production					Expenditures for new plant and equipment, total/ billion dollars	
		Total industrial production	Manufactures			Consumer durable goods		
			Total	Durable	Nondurable			
$1947-1949 = 100$ seasonally adjusted annual rate								
<u>1958</u>								
January	51.2	133	135	142	127	113		
February	50.6	130	131	137	125	110		
March	50.2	128	129	135	124	104	32.41	
April	50.1	126	128	131	125	97		
May	50.1	128	130	134	126	105		
June	50.3	132	134	139	129	111	30.32	
July	50.4	134	136	141	132	114		
August	50.6	136	138	144	133	115		
September	50.8	137	139	145	133	103	29.61	
October	50.6	138	140	146	134	108		
November	50.9	141	144	152	135	133		
December	50.8	142	144	152	136	134	29.93	
<u>1959 d/</u>	50.9	143	145	154	137	135	30.51 ^{e/}	

a/ Based on Department of Labor figures; includes all full and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments receiving pay during any part of period ending nearest the 15th of the month; excludes self-employed, etc.

b/ Excludes agricultural.

c/ Blanks indicate no data available.

d/ Preliminary

e/ First quarter, 1959

Sources: Annual data: U. S. President, Economic Report of the President (Washington: Govt Print. Off., January, 1959). Monthly data: U. S. Council of Economic Advisers, Economic Indicators, February, 1959 (Washington: Govt Print. Off.). (86th Cong., 1st sess.)

Category	Sub-Categories	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Food	Meat, Fish, Eggs, Dairy	120	30%	100	25%	80	20%
Food	Vegetables, Fruits, Grains	150	37.5%	130	32.5%	110	27.5%
Food	Processed Foods, Snacks	50	12.5%	40	10%	30	7.5%
Non-Food	Personal Care, Household	80	20%	70	17.5%	60	15%
Non-Food	Transportation, Entertainment	60	15%	50	12.5%	40	10%
Non-Food	Utilities, Miscellaneous	40	10%	30	7.5%	20	5%
Total		400	100%	350	100%	270	100%

Source: Internal Audit

TABLE 3
Statistics on Groceries' Industry Conditions, 1939-1958

Year	Sales		Inventories		Food price indexes		Food and kindred products-- employment and wages	
	Retail food store, all types	Manufacturer food and beverage	Retail food store, all sizes	Manufacturer food and beverage	Retail	Wholesale processed	Manufacturer monthly average employment	Average hourly gross earnings
	monthly average in billion dollars		monthly average in billion dollars ^a /		1947-1949 = 100		thousands	dollars
1939	.85	1.09	.66	1.48	47.1	43.3	855	.61
1940	.89	1.15	.69	1.54	47.8	43.6	864	.62
1941	1.02	1.46	.96	2.02	52.2	50.5	957	.65
1942	1.23	1.89	1.12	2.15	61.3	59.1	1,089	.72
1943	1.37	2.07	1.08	2.33	68.3	61.6	1,168	.80
1944	1.49	2.23	.97	2.31	67.4	60.4	1,208	.85
1945	1.60	2.26	1.03	2.34	68.9	60.8	1,199	.88
1946	2.01	2.60	1.60	3.22	79.0	77.6	1,232	.99
1947	2.37	3.19	1.71	3.70	95.9	98.2	1,209	1.12 ^b /
1948	2.58	3.33	1.81	3.85	104.1	106.1	1,187	1.21
1949	2.58	3.17	1.75	3.65	100.0	95.7	1,155	1.27
1950	2.73	3.37	2.21 ^b /	4.40	101.2	99.8	1,143	1.33
1951	3.00 ^b /	3.84	2.30	4.92	112.6	111.4	1,146	1.43
1952	3.17	3.89	2.30	4.80	114.6	108.8	1,137	1.52
1953	3.26	3.87	2.28	4.58	112.8	104.6	1,136	1.61
1954	3.34	3.95	2.44	4.46	112.6	105.3	1,102	1.67
1955	3.50	4.03	2.45	4.49	110.9	101.7	1,097	1.75
1956	3.69	4.14	2.72	4.80	111.7	101.7	1,105	1.83
1957	3.98	4.30	2.79	4.79	115.4	105.6	1,069	1.93
<u>1958</u>								
January	4.12	4.41	2.84	4.63	118.2	109.5	969	2.01
February	4.17	4.36	2.85	4.66	118.7	109.9	951	2.01
March	4.16	4.33	2.91	4.69	120.8	110.7	942	2.01
April	4.22	4.34	2.96	4.77	121.6	111.5	949	2.01
May	4.16	4.42	2.90	4.76	121.9	112.9	978	2.01
June	4.27	4.36	2.95	4.76	121.6	113.5	1,039	2.01
July	4.22	4.37	2.93	4.71	121.7	112.7	1,061	1.99
August	4.15	4.37	2.93	4.64	120.7	111.3	1,172	1.97
September	4.17	4.31	2.88	4.60	120.3	111.1	1,176	1.99
October	4.19	4.38	2.89	4.69	119.7	110.0	1,115	2.00
November	4.22	4.44	2.86	4.68	119.4	109.5	1,050	2.04
December	4.24	4.46	2.91	4.66	118.7	108.8	1,002 ^c /	2.06 ^c /

(Continued on next page.)

Table 3 continued.

a/ Book value, end of month.

b/ Figures revised from this point to date.

c/ Preliminary data show January, 1959, figure to be 946,000 for manufacturers' monthly average employment and \$2.08 for average hourly gross earnings.

Sources:

1939-1956: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, Business Statistics, 1957
(Washington: Govt. Print. Off., 1957), 344p. (Supplement to Survey of Current Business.)

1957, 1958, and months: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, Survey of Current Business
(Washington: Govt. Print. Off., monthly).

For further explanation of revisions of data, see explanatory notes in source first cited.

100. L'ultimo esempio è di Leaf, che ha scritto una serie di poesie su temi di vita quotidiana.
Queste poesie sono state pubblicate nel libro "Leaf's Poems", dove si racconta la storia della poesia
di Leaf, che è stata scritta da Leaf stesso.

Conclusioni:

Le poesie di Leaf sono state scritte da Leaf.

Le poesie di Leaf sono state scritte da Leaf.

Le poesie di Leaf sono state scritte da Leaf.

A Leaf, August, non ce ne sono.

Auguri | Leaf

TABLE 4
Harvested Acreage of Asparagus in the United States
by Season and by State, 1949-1958

State	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
acres										
Early Spring										
Group total	69,600	72,150	71,260	69,720	69,200	72,400	76,700	76,200	75,800	76,300
South Carolina	600	450	360	320	-- ^{a/}	--	--	--	--	--
California	69,000	71,700	70,900	69,400	69,200	72,400	76,700	76,200	75,800	76,300
Mid-spring										
Group total	10,400	10,700	11,000	10,800	11,290	11,480	11,870	12,870	14,460	16,400
Washington	10,000	10,300	10,600	10,400	10,900	11,100	11,500	12,500	14,000	15,800
Oregon	400	400	400	400	390	380	370	370	460	600
Late spring										
Group total	47,290	48,770	48,860	51,310	54,450	59,820	63,220	64,290	64,780	65,210
Massachusetts	1,600	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
New Jersey	23,500	24,500	25,500	27,000	28,000	31,900	32,200	32,500	32,800	32,200
Pennsylvania	1,890	1,560	1,050	1,100	900	850	800	800	800	900
Ohio	1,070	1,070	1,110	1,050	1,050	1,040	1,040	1,090	1,030	1,100
Illinois	8,400	8,400	7,900	8,100	8,300	8,400	9,500	9,200	8,600	8,700
Michigan	5,900	6,500	6,800	7,700	8,100	8,700	9,800	10,300	10,600	10,900
Iowa	800	800	870	730	650	700	700	680	b/	b/
Maryland	1,600	1,430	1,450	1,530	2,600	2,500	2,900	2,600	2,900	3,000
Delaware	1,400	1,570	1,400	1,250	1,600	1,800	2,200	2,700	2,600	2,700
Other states ^{c/}	1,130	1,440	1,280	1,350	1,650	2,330	2,380	2,720	3,750	4,010
Total, United States	127,290	131,620	131,120	131,830	134,940	143,700	151,790	153,360	155,040	157,910 ^{d/}

a/ Dashes indicate no acreage reported.

b/ Included in "other states"—mostly for processing.

c/ Processing only. Includes New York, Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Virginia, Arkansas, and Idaho.

d/ Indicated United States acreage for 1959 is 159,760. This is an increase of nearly 2,000 acres over 1958.

Sources: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Crop Reporting Board, Vegetables for Fresh Market; Acreage, Production, and Value, 1949-1955 (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., 1957). (U. S. Department of Agriculture Stat. Bul. 212.) For years 1956-1958, annual issues; for 1959 see monthly issue, February 10, 1959.

TABLE 5

Asparagus--Production for Fresh Market, Total and by States
1949-1958

State	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	thousand hundredweight									
Early spring										
Group total	514	636	457	554	605	485	428	617	763	643
South Carolina	5	4	4	4	-- ^{a/}	--	--	--	--	--
California	509	632	453	550	605	485	428	617	763	643
Mid-spring										
Group total	146	100	98	118	110	127	104	104	109	173
Washington	140	96	92	114	106	123	101	101	106	169
Oregon	6	4	6	4	4	4	3	3	3	4
Late spring										
Group total	492	461	463	439	450	412	482	444	466	499
Massachusetts	32	32	32	30	34	34	34	32	34	36
New Jersey	294	283	293	286	291	280	335	299	321	355
Illinois	40	40	32	27	19	19	28	36	33	33
Michigan	20	18	24	22	27	12	21	21	24	21
Iowa	3	4	4	2	2	2	2	1	b/	b/
Maryland	30	25	28	25	33	25	22	18	17	14
Delaware	10	7	7	5	8	5	6	3	2	--
Other states ^{c/}	63	52	43	42	36	35	34	34	35	40
Total, United States	1,152	1,197	1,018	1,111	1,165	1,024	1,014	1,165	1,338	1,315

^{a/} Dashes indicate no commercial acreage.^{b/} Included in "other states."^{c/} Includes Pennsylvania and Ohio; and Iowa after 1956.

Source: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Crop Reporting Board, Vegetables for Fresh Market; Acreage, Production, and Value, 1949-1955 (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., 1957). (U. S. Department of Agriculture Stat. Bul. 212.) For years 1956-1958, annual issues.

1980-1981 学年

新潟県立長岡高等学校の成績

1980-1981 学年

成績

成績

学年	1年	2年	3年	4年	5年	6年	7年	8年	9年	10年	11年	12年
普通科	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
国語	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
数学	70	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79	79
英語	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
社会	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
物理	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
化学	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
生物	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
地政	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
地歴	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
公民	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
音楽	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
美術	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
体育	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
実験	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
総合	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79
合計	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	79	79

新潟県立長岡高等学校の成績

TABLE 6
Asparagus--Season's Average Price to Growers, Fresh Market
1949-1958

State	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	dollars per hundredweight									
Early spring										
South Carolina	12.15	11.00	14.15	15.00	a/	--	--	--	--	--
California	12.50	12.65	14.35	13.15	12.65	13.65	16.65	14.70	13.60	14.30
Mid-spring										
Washington	9.00	10.50	10.85	10.15	10.35	9.00	10.85	11.00	9.50	9.60
Oregon	10.50	16.00	16.15	14.00	12.85	13.00	14.65	15.50	14.60	13.50
Late spring										
Massachusetts	17.35	17.35	19.35	19.35	18.35	18.35	17.00	17.20	15.90	14.10
New Jersey	11.65	12.65	13.50	13.50	12.50	13.65	13.65	13.70	11.10	11.20
Illinois	12.85	15.15	16.50	17.50	18.65	15.15	16.00	13.60	15.40	12.20
Michigan	15.65	12.85	16.65	16.65	16.35	15.35	15.85	13.70	15.50	14.20
Iowa	10.00	12.00	12.85	12.65	13.00	14.50	13.35	15.00	b/	b/
Maryland	11.50	12.85	13.50	14.15	12.35	14.00	12.35	15.60	13.80	12.80
Delaware	11.15	14.00	13.65	14.15	12.65	14.15	12.50	15.60	13.80	—
Other states ^{c/}	15.11	17.13	16.44	17.45	17.28	18.14	18.65	19.29	19.91	16.28
Total, United States	12.15	12.90	14.13	13.47	12.89	13.46	15.00	14.29	12.98	12.84

a/ Dashes indicate no commercial acreage.

b/ Included in "other states."

c/ Includes Pennsylvania and Ohio.

Source: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Crop Reporting Board, Vegetables for Fresh Market; Acreage, Production, and Value, 1949-1955 (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., 1957). (U. S. Department of Agriculture Stat. Bul. 212.)

TABLE 7
Asparagus--Production for Processing, Total and by States
1949-1958

State	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	tons									
Early spring										
Group total	57,450	58,060	55,370	48,840	45,870	51,760	74,500	60,600	56,600	59,400
South Carolina	90	60	40	-- ^a /	--	--	--	--	--	--
California	57,360	58,000	55,330	48,840	45,870	51,760	74,500	60,600	56,600	59,400
Mid-spring										
Group total	10,700	10,840	10,520	11,820	12,010	11,980	13,150	15,380	15,420	11,750
Washington	10,500	10,660	10,250	11,460	11,620	11,620	12,740	14,950	15,000	11,300
Oregon	200	180	270	360	390	360	410	430	420	450
Late spring										
Group total	38,110	37,290	39,520	36,370	35,740	38,400	41,750	41,490	42,440	40,070
New Jersey	19,380	20,160	22,360	19,470	20,460	21,090	21,900	20,790	20,070	19,300
Illinois	8,500	7,240	6,700	5,950	6,480	6,200	6,720	6,950	6,500	6,200
Michigan	6,120	6,270	6,600	7,000	4,750	5,920	6,600	6,650	7,300	6,600
Iowa	900	660	740	510	540	450	600	530	b/	b/
Maryland	620	690	510	790	940	1,440	1,650	1,540	2,180	2,280
Delaware	1,070	1,190	1,020	940	910	1,200	2,000	2,040	2,500	2,550
Other states ^{c/}	1,520	1,080	1,590	1,710	1,660	2,100	2,580	2,990	3,890	3,140
Total, United States	106,260	106,190	105,410	97,030	93,620	102,140	129,400	117,470	114,460	111,220

^{a/} Dashes indicate no commercial acreage.

^{b/} Included in "other states."

^{c/} Includes New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Virginia, Arkansas, and Idaho; Iowa after 1956.

Source: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Crop Reporting Board, Vegetables for Fresh Market; Acreage, Production, and Value, 1949-1955 (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., 1957). (U. S. Department of Agriculture Stat. Bul. 212.) For years 1956-1958, annual issues.

TABLE 8

Asparagus--Season's Average Price to Growers, Processed, 1949-1958

State	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	dollars per ton									
Early spring										
South Carolina	135.00	140.00	165.00	--a/	--	--	--	--	--	--
California	179.00	205.00	242.00	192.00	177.00	217.00	244.00	209.00	168.00	190.00
Mid-spring										
Washington	164.00	203.00	210.00	195.00	199.00	203.00	223.00	211.00	170.00	190.00
Oregon	165.00	180.00	190.00	189.00	205.00	191.00	213.00	206.00	157.00	180.00
Late spring										
New Jersey	201.00	238.00	267.00	242.00	239.00	239.00	258.00	256.00	199.00	199.00
Illinois	177.00	187.00	217.00	214.00	198.00	206.00	221.00	217.00	208.00	193.00
Michigan	164.00	213.00	248.00	238.00	278.00	310.00	292.00	288.00	259.00	198.00
Iowa	139.00	138.00	162.00	180.00	172.00	182.00	186.00	200.00	b/	b/
Maryland	205.00	240.00	277.00	240.00	232.00	235.00	252.00	254.00	228.00	218.00
Delaware	216.00	245.00	271.00	255.00	242.00	246.00	262.00	257.00	224.00	205.00
Other states ^{c/}	148.00	242.00	270.00	277.00	277.00	275.00	284.00	277.00	242.70	204.50
Total, United States	180.00	211.00	243.00	209.00	203.00	226.00	246.00	225.60	186.60	193.50

a/ Dashes indicate no commercial acreage.

b/ Included in "other states."

c/ Includes New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Arkansas, and Idaho; and Iowa after 1956.

Source: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Crop Reporting Board, Vegetables for Fresh Market; Acreage, Production, and Value, 1949-1955 (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., 1957). U. S. Department of Agriculture Stat. Bull. 212.) For years 1956-1958, annual issues.

TABLE 9

Harvested Acreage of Asparagus in California by Counties, 1949-1958

County	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	acres									
Santa Clara	-- ^{a/}	--	--	30	130	200	200	--	--	--
Stanislaus	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fresno and Merced	860	460	310	80	50	50	50	50	50	50
Tulare	880	870	830	850	890	1,010	980	1,090	980	1,130
Madera	380	70	60	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kern	300	440	440	480	370	200	210	100	100	240
Kings	--	--	--	--	--	70	70	70	70	70
Monterey	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	260
San Luis Obispo and Santa Barbara	50	50	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Santa Cruz	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60	50
Los Angeles	900	710	570	450	600	400	380	250	370	360
Orange	300	300	300	300	320	380	450	500	680	900
Riverside	30	20	20	20	50	50	60	90	250	340
San Diego	20	20	20	50	50	80	180	220	380	380
Imperial	70	80	180	180	250	250	240	320	420	570
Delta district	63,360	68,680	68,160	66,960	66,490	69,710	73,880	73,510	72,440	71,950
Total, California	69,150	71,700	70,900	69,400	69,200	72,400	76,700	76,200	75,800	76,300

^{a/} Dashes indicate no acreage reported.Source: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Fruit and Vegetable Division, and California Department of Agriculture,
Bureau of Market News, cooperating, Marketing California Asparagus (Stockton: annual reports 1949 to date).

Please invite us again.

ESTIMATING THE NUMBER OF HABITANTS IN A COMMUNITY BY COMPUTER 143

TABLE 10
Asparagus Plantings and Acreage Detail in California, 1946-1959^{a/}

Year	Plowed	Planted	To cut	Intentions to plant acres	Term	Open
	out					
1946	5,946	7,716	61,543	9,869	26,079	35,464
1947	5,953	12,211	61,299	12,830	24,236	37,063
1948	7,685	6,530	62,921	7,567	23,634	39,287
1949	4,402	2,756	67,773	4,242	24,391	43,382
1950	3,634	3,865	70,518	4,922	26,791	43,727
1951	5,185	8,375	69,798	12,120	26,925	42,873
1952	9,260	9,904	68,370	8,157	26,634	41,736
1953	6,593	8,288	67,896	8,675	26,726	41,170
1954	4,198	4,034	71,236	5,879	27,197	44,039
1955	2,734	5,536	75,390	2,731	27,786	47,604
1956	8,703	6,917	76,957	1,640	26,732	50,225
1957	6,115	7,306	73,674	2,924	23,458	50,216
1958	9,123	2,963	73,728	3,954	23,117	50,611
1959	<u>b/</u>	—	74,369	3,270	18,173	56,196

^{a/} North of Bakersfield.

^{b/} Dashes indicate no data available.

Source: Canners League of California, Special Asparagus Bulletin (San Francisco: February 20, 1959). Based in 1958-59 on report made by the California Processing Asparagus Advisory Board.

TABLE 11

Asparagus--California Production, Total, Fresh, and Processing^{a/}
1949-1958

Year	Total production	Fresh market tons ^{b/}	Processing
1949	82,800	25,450	57,360
1950	89,600	31,600	58,000
1951	78,000	22,650	55,330
1952	76,350	27,500	48,840
1953	76,100	30,250	45,870
1954	76,000	24,250	51,760
1955	95,900	21,400	74,500
1956	91,450	30,850	60,600
1957	94,750	38,150	56,600
1958	91,550	32,150	59,400

^{a/} In earlier years summation of fresh and processing does not equal total production because of rounding. All figures are rough approximations.

^{b/} Converted to tons from figures published in thousand hundred-weight.

Source: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Crop Reporting Board, Vegetables for Fresh Market; Acreage, Production, and Value, 1949-1955 (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., 1957). (U. S. Department of Agriculture Stat. Bul. 212.) For years 1956-1958, annual issues.

LA TIGRE

Quintana Roo, Mexico, 1980. Collected during the rainy season.

NUMBER	SEX	WEIGHT G	MEASUREMENTS MM
000,00	♂	350,00	100,00
000,00	♀	300,00	100,00
000,00	♂	300,00	100,00
000,00	♂	300,00	100,00
000,00	♂	300,00	100,00
000,00	♂	300,00	100,00
000,00	♂	300,00	100,00
000,00	♂	300,00	100,00
000,00	♂	300,00	100,00
000,00	♂	300,00	100,00

After great pains taking and much time spent in the field, we have collected all the information to evaluate our findings and to make a final report.

Therefore, I would like to thank you for your kind consideration.

Yours sincerely and with all our best regards,
J. M. Gómez
C. I. C. S. A. - C. I. C. S. A. - C. I. C. S. A.
Tuxtla, Chiapas, Mexico, Oct. 1, 1980. And with many thanks.

TABLE 12
California Canned Asparagus Packs, 1952-1958

Year	White				Green				Total white and green
	Spears, including salad points	Cut, including soup cuts	Cut, tips removed	Total	Spears, including salad points	Cut, including soup cuts	Cut, tips removed	Total	
cases, 24 No. 2 basis									
1952	-- ^a	--	--	1,315,581	--	--	--	1,015,198	2,330,779
1953	884,623	70,607	294,464	1,249,694	588,385	139,343	141,716	869,444	2,119,138
1954	907,218	104,154	237,679	1,249,051	969,544	273,455	220,711	1,463,710	2,712,761
1955	1,425,311	152,304	425,583	2,003,198	1,203,474	274,351	227,963	1,705,788	3,708,986
1956	1,225,407	125,767	445,940	1,797,114	784,714	174,261	129,546	1,088,521	2,885,635
1957	1,093,011	129,603	583,892	1,806,506	931,896	227,003	199,846	1,358,745	3,165,251
1958	1,202,282	598,879	663,568	2,464,729	798,864	231,200	164,721	1,194,785	3,659,514

^a/ Dashes indicate no data available.

Sources:

1952: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Fruit and Vegetable Division, and California Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Market News, cooperating, Marketing California Asparagus, 1957 Season (Stockton: January, 1958), Table 33, p. 38.

1953-1958: Canners League of California, Summary of California Pack Statistics (San Francisco: released approximately the end of each calendar year).

TABLE 13

California Canned Asparagus--Total Pack, Supply, Canners'
Stocks, Shipments, and Exports, 1946-47 to 1959-60

Period	Canners' stocks, March 1	Total pack	Total supply available	Total shipments, March to March	Exports ^{a/}	Domestic shipments, March to March
	thousands of actual cases					
1946-47	126	2,783	2,909	2,720	231	2,489
1947-48	189	2,259	2,448	2,274	282	1,992
1948-49	174	1,983	2,157	2,027	134	1,893
1949-50	130	2,625	2,755	2,498	173	2,325
1950-51	257	2,566	2,823	2,424	225	2,199
1951-52	399	2,528	2,927	2,350	266	2,084
1952-53	577	2,275	2,852	2,334	260	2,074
1953-54	518	2,280	2,798	2,620	393	2,227
1954-55	178	2,977	3,155	2,816	405	2,411
1955-56	339	4,145	4,484	3,233	687	2,546
1956-57	1,251	3,276	4,527	3,436	776	2,660
1957-58	1,091	3,587	4,678	3,797	964	2,633
1958-59	881	4,215	5,096	4,154	-- ^{b/}	--
1959-60	942 ^{c/}					

^{a/} Shipments from ports of San Francisco and Los Angeles only.

^{b/} Dashes indicate no data available.

^{c/} Preliminary.

Source: Canners League of California, Special Asparagus Bulletin (San Francisco: February 20, 1959). Based in 1958-59 on reports made by the California Processing Asparagus Advisory Board.

TABLE 1. - Results of the 1960 Census of Population and Housing, by Sex, Age, Race, and Color.

TABLE 1. - Results of the 1960 Census of Population and Housing, by Sex, Age, Race, and Color.

Race	Color	Sex	Age	Population		Percentage of Total Population
				Number	Rate	
White	White	Male	0 to 4	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	5 to 9	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	10 to 14	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	15 to 19	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	20 to 24	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	25 to 29	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	30 to 34	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	35 to 39	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	40 to 44	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	45 to 49	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	50 to 54	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	55 to 59	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	60 to 64	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	65 to 69	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	70 to 74	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	75 to 79	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	80 to 84	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Male	85 and over	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	0 to 4	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	5 to 9	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	10 to 14	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	15 to 19	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	20 to 24	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	25 to 29	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	30 to 34	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	35 to 39	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	40 to 44	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	45 to 49	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	50 to 54	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	55 to 59	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	60 to 64	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	65 to 69	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	70 to 74	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	75 to 79	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	80 to 84	1,720	1.72	1.72
White	White	Female	85 and over	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	0 to 4	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	5 to 9	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	10 to 14	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	15 to 19	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	20 to 24	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	25 to 29	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	30 to 34	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	35 to 39	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	40 to 44	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	45 to 49	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	50 to 54	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	55 to 59	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	60 to 64	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	65 to 69	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	70 to 74	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	75 to 79	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	80 to 84	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Male	85 and over	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	0 to 4	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	5 to 9	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	10 to 14	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	15 to 19	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	20 to 24	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	25 to 29	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	30 to 34	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	35 to 39	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	40 to 44	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	45 to 49	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	50 to 54	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	55 to 59	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	60 to 64	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	65 to 69	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	70 to 74	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	75 to 79	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	80 to 84	1,720	1.72	1.72
Black	Black	Female	85 and over	1,720	1.72	1.72

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Census of Population and Housing, 1960," Vol. 1, "General Population," Part 1, "Population," p. 10.

TABLE 14

California Asparagus--Canners' Stock, Pack, Supply,
and Shipments by Types, 1952-1959

Year	White				Green			
	Canners' stocks on hand March 1	Pack	Total supply available	Shipments, March to March	Canners' stocks on hand March 1	Pack	Total supply available	Shipments, March to March
	actual cases (figures in parentheses on 24 No. 2 basis)							
1952	577,417 a/	1,277,943 (1,315,581)b/	1,855,360	1,573,806	292,602	996,672 (1,015,198)	1,289,274	1,052,680
1953	281,554	1,345,466 (1,249,694)	1,627,020	1,509,247	236,594	934,864 (869,444)	1,171,458	1,111,604
1954	117,773 (103,255)	1,355,720 (1,249,051)	1,473,493 (1,352,306)	1,394,126 (1,254,930)	59,854 (55,715)	1,621,828 (1,463,710)	1,681,682 (1,519,425)	1,496,001 (1,299,250)
1955	79,367 (97,376)	2,167,504 (2,003,198)	2,246,871 (2,100,574)	1,680,343 (1,585,702)	185,681 (220,175)	1,977,131 (1,705,788)	2,162,812 (1,925,963)	1,478,597 (1,316,460)
1956	566,528 (514,872)	1,992,700 (1,797,114)	2,559,228 (2,311,986)	2,007,948 (1,809,622)	684,215 (609,503)	1,283,869 (1,088,521)	1,968,084 (1,698,024)	1,428,210 (1,232,516)
1957	551,280 (502,364)	1,983,109 (1,806,506)	2,534,389 (2,308,870)	2,157,216 (1,964,790)	539,874 (465,508)	1,603,769 (1,358,745)	2,143,643 (1,824,253)	1,639,793 (1,401,221)
1958	377,173 (344,080)	2,827,322 (2,464,729)	3,204,495 (2,808,809)	2,571,491c/	503,850 (423,032)	1,387,928 (1,194,785)	1,891,778 (1,617,817)	1,582,492c/ (1,329,328)

a/ Blanks indicate no data available.

b/ Figures in parentheses are on a 24 No. 2 basis.

c/ Canners' stocks on hand March 1, 1950, for white are 633,044 (534,349) cases and for green are 309,286 (288,409) cases.

Sources: Canners League of California (San Francisco: data as reported in various published releases of their own); U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Fruit and Vegetable Division, and California Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Market News, Marketing California Asparagus (Stockton: February, 1959); and National Canners Association, information releases on asparagus (Washington, D. C.: various dates during each year).

Consequently, the *luteola* form of *Leucanthemum vulgare* is probably a hybrid between *L. vulgare* and *L. serotinum*, and the *leucanthemoides* form is probably a hybrid between *L. vulgare* and *L. pallidum*.

As a result, many of the early efforts to develop a system of environmental accounting have focused on the development of a system of environmental accounting.

TABLE 15

California Canned Asparagus--Canners' Stocks by Types, Beginning of Season, 1954-1959

Beginning of season, March	White				Green				Total white and green
	Spears, including salad points	Cut, including soup cuts	Cut, tips removed	Total cases, 24 No. 2 basis	Spears, including salad points	Cut, including soup cuts	Cut, tips removed	Total	
1954	94,026	4,145	5,084	103,255	25,847	22,013	7,855	55,715	158,970
1955	63,680	30,790	2,906	97,376	96,576	93,319	30,280	220,175	317,551
1956	--a/	--	--	514,872	--	--	--	609,503	1,124,375
1957	474,171	26,404	1,789	502,364	376,973	64,541	23,994	465,508	967,872
1958	337,771	1,462	4,847	344,080	324,657	70,477	27,898	423,032	767,112
1959	448,309	39,297	46,743	534,349	150,398	90,434	47,657	288,489	822,838

a/ Dashes indicate no data available.

Sources: Canners League of California (San Francisco: releases covering March stocks of asparagus annually).

Comments: Please indicate in the following (the following) letterbox which items you have checked off.

□ I have checked off the following:

T-22	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"
T-23	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"
T-24	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"
T-25	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"
T-26	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T-27	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"
T-28	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"
T-29	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"
T-30	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"	440'30"

| Location
or location
of T-22-T-30 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None |

Comments: Please indicate which items you have checked off, and to what extent you completed them (0-100%).

TABLE 16

California Asparagus--Amount Sold for
Canning and Freezing, 1950-1958

Year	Canning			Freezing	Total for all processing ^{a/}
	White	Green	Total thousand pounds		
1950	63,057	43,435	106,492	2,033	108,525
1951	48,209	53,162	101,371	9,359	110,729
1952	52,514	34,816	87,330	10,314	97,644
1953	40,457	34,584	75,041	16,581	91,622
1954	41,666	49,953	91,619	11,719	103,337
1955	68,508	64,156	132,666	16,130	148,796
1956	52,837	39,018	91,855	28,712	120,567
1957	45,026	47,220	92,247	19,725	111,972
1958	64,079	40,766	104,845	14,033	118,867

a/ Includes small amount for dehydration; not known in detail.
Total may not equal sum of parts because of rounding.

Sources: Canners League of California, Special Asparagus Bulletin (San Francisco: annual issues). Based on figures gathered by the California Crop and Livestock Reporting Service and Asparagus Advisory Board. For information for canning asparagus for prior years, see Hoos, Sidney, and Beatrice Bain, California Asparagus, Economic Statistics for the 1958 Canning Season (Berkeley: University of California, Division of Agricultural Sciences, Agricultural Experiment Station, April, 1958), Table 7, p. 14. (Giannini Foundation Mimeographed Report No. 204.) Processed.

45 106 T

and had intended to watch after him.

1. The first point is that the new form of government is not a new form of government, but a continuation of the old form of government.

TABLE 17

California Asparagus--Prices Paid to Growers for Asparagus
Purchased for Canning and Freezing, 1950-1958

Year	Price for Canning			Price for freezing	Weighted average price for all processing
	White	Green	Weighted average price		
cents per pound					
1950	9.55	10.60	9.98	16.45	10.01
1951	11.60	12.71	12.18	11.20	12.09
1952	9.44	9.90	9.62	9.20	9.58
1953	8.39	9.36	8.84	9.01	8.87
1954	10.70	11.36	11.06	9.13	10.84
1955	12.11	12.82	12.45	10.03	12.19
1956	10.63	10.94	10.76	9.60	10.48
1957	8.13	8.97	8.56	7.86	8.44
1958	9.60	9.77	9.66	8.45	9.51

Sources: Canners League of California, Special Asparagus Bulletin (San Francisco: annual issues). Based on figures gathered by the California Crop and Livestock Reporting Service and Asparagus Advisory Board. For price to growers for canning asparagus for prior years, see Hoos, Sidney, and Beatrice Bain, California Asparagus, Economic Statistics for the 1958 Canning Season (Berkeley: University of California, Division of Agricultural Sciences, Agricultural Experiment Station, April, 1958), Table 8, p. 15. (Giannini Foundation Mimeographed Report No. 204.) Processed.

moreover, will contribute to the growth of the economy, as well as to the development of the country's culture.

TABLE 18

F.O.B. Prices of California Canned Asparagus, 1957-1959
 (Published Quotations)

Period	G.T. and W.		All green	
	No. 300 fancy spears, large	Picnic mammoth large	No. 300 fancy spears, mammoth large	Picnic mammoth large
	dollars per dozen			
April 27, 1957	2.75	2.35	3.30	2.75
May 4, 1957- November 16, 1957	2.75	2.35	3.20-3.30	2.75
November 23, 1957- April 26, 1958	2.75	2.35	3.18-3.25	2.75
May 3, 1958	2.90-3.00	2.45-2.55	3.30-3.40	2.90
May 10, 1958- February 28, 1959	3.00-3.10	2.55-2.65	3.40-3.50	2.95-3.05

Source: Sunsweet Growers, Inc., California Fruit News (San Jose: weekly issues).

ՏՐԱՎԻ

ԵՐԵՒԱՆԻ ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ
ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ

ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ	ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ	ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ	ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ	ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ
ՀՀ.Հ	06.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ ՀՀ.Հ
ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ-ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ ՀՀ.Հ
ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ-ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ ՀՀ.Հ
ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ-ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ-ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ ՀՀ.Հ
ՀՀ.Հ-ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ-ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ-ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ-ՀՀ.Հ	ՀՀ.Հ ՀՀ.Հ

ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՀԱՅԱՍՏԱՆԻ ՀԱՆՐԱՊԵՏՈՒԹՅԱՆ

TABLE 19

Summary of Recent United States and California Canned Asparagus Packs on 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ No. 2 Basis, 1947-1958

Year	United States	California
	thousand cases, 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ No. 2 basis	
1947	3,833	-- ^{a/}
1948	3,620	--
1949	4,418	--
1950	4,533	--
1951	4,795	--
1952	4,354	2,331
1953	4,018	2,119
1954	4,978	2,713
1955	6,248	3,709
1956	5,422	2,886
1957	5,887	3,165
1958	6,181 ^{b/}	3,659

^{a/} Dashes indicate no data available.

^{b/} Preliminary estimate.

Sources: National Canners Association, Division of Statistics, Canned Food Pack Statistics, 1957 (Washington, D. C.: June, 1958); and Canners League of California, Canned Asparagus Pack Summary (San Francisco: annual issues).

TABLE 20

Canned Asparagus Pack in the United States by States and by Types of Asparagus, 1952-1958

State	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
California:				actual cases/ ^{a/}			
White	1,277,943	1,345,466	1,355,720	2,167,504	1,992,700	1,983,109	2,827,322
Green	996,672	934,864	1,621,828	1,977,131	1,283,869	1,603,769	1,387,928
Total	2,274,615	2,280,330	2,977,548	4,144,635	3,276,569	3,586,878	4,215,250
Green only:							
Maryland and Delaware	b/						
New Jersey	666,961	443,992	650,744	227,526	259,970	304,052	341,010
Illinois	429,610	563,993	518,579	730,422	641,023	725,413	705,611
Michigan	559,615	504,909	530,675	529,059	603,816	606,245	589,692
Washington and Oregon	388,464	396,077	513,416	685,709	719,522	797,638	748,098
Other states	276,925	299,966	420,908	524,876	510,937	509,507	638,215
Totals/	2,321,575	2,208,937	2,634,322	2,924,683	2,968,503	3,182,330	2,48,483
United States:							
White	1,277,943	1,345,466	1,355,720	2,167,504	1,992,700	1,983,109	2,827,322
Green	3,318,247	3,143,801	4,256,150	4,901,814	4,252,372	4,786,099	4,659,037
Total	4,596,190	4,489,267	5,611,870	7,069,318	6,245,072	6,769,208	7,486,359

^{a/} Reported on basis of 303's, 300's, and 1-Talls as 24 to the case and 8-2 as 48 to the case.^{b/} Blanks indicate that Maryland and Delaware did not pack until 1955.^{c/} All states excluding California.Source: Canners League of California, Special Asparagus Bulletin (San Francisco: February 20, 1959). All figures, other than California, based on reports of the National Canners Association.

TABLE 21

Canned Asparagus--United States Canners' Stocks, Pack, and Shipments,
1947-48 to 1959-60

Year	Canners' stocks, March 1	Total pack	Total supply	Shipments
			actual cases	
1947-48	224,775	3,916,356	4,141,131	3,833,022
1948-49	308,109	3,698,035	4,006,144	3,848,741
1949-50	157,403	4,489,890	4,647,293	4,338,443
1950-51	308,850	4,650,692	4,959,542	4,453,663
1951-52	505,879	4,969,054	5,474,933	4,609,035
1952-53	865,898	4,596,190	5,462,088	4,523,791
1953-54	938,297	4,489,267	5,427,564	5,038,977
1954-55	388,587	5,611,870	6,000,457	5,331,043
1955-56	669,414	7,069,318	7,738,732	5,936,030
1956-57	1,802,702	6,245,072	8,047,774	6,203,824
1957-58	1,843,950	6,769,208	8,613,158	6,914,956
1958-59	1,698,202	7,486,359	9,184,561	7,561,494
1959-60	1,623,067 ^{b/}			

^{a/} Preliminary.

Source: National Canners Association, information releases on asparagus (Washington, D. C.: various dates during each year).

100-100

TABLE 22
Canned Asparagus--Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, National Average Prices
Reported by the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1956-1958^a

Month	1956		1957		1958	
	Wholesale price dollars per dozen	Price index $1947-1949 = 100$	Wholesale price dollars per dozen	Price index $1947-1949 = 100$	Wholesale price dollars per dozen	Price index $1947-1949 = 100$
Annual average	2.382 ^b /	113.7	2.347	111.7	2.264 ^c /	107.7 ^c /
January	--	110.7	2.410	114.6	2.306	109.7
February	--	110.7	2.410	114.6	2.306	109.7
March	--	110.7	2.410	114.6	2.257	107.3
April	2.377	111.7	2.410	114.6	2.257	107.3
May	2.377	111.7	2.294	109.1	2.244	106.7
June	2.393	115.4	2.324	110.6	2.257	107.3
July	2.377	114.6	2.324	110.6	2.257	107.3
August	2.377	111.6	2.324	110.6	2.257	107.3
September	2.377	114.6	2.324	110.6	2.257	107.3
October	2.377	111.6	2.324	110.6	2.257	107.3
November	2.377	114.6	2.324	110.6	2.257	107.3
December	2.410	114.6	2.287	108.8	2.257	107.3

^a/ The specification of the commodity (Specification No. 02-43-01.02) is "asparagus, cut spears, mixed sizes, Fancy, No. 300 can, canner to wholesaler or chain store, f.o.b. cannery."

^b/ Nine-month average.

^c/ Preliminary estimates.

Sources:

- 1956: U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1954-56 (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., September, 1957), 143p. (U. S. Department of Labor Bulletin No. 1214.)
- 1957: U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1957 (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., July, 1958), 202p. (U. S. Department of Labor Bulletin No. 1235.)
- 1958: U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., monthly issues).

and the number of individuals in each group. The total number of individuals in the sample was 1000. The sample was stratified by age group (0-10, 11-20, 21-30, 31-40, 41-50, 51-60, 61-70, 71-80, 81-90, 91-100) and gender (male, female). The sample was also stratified by race (White, Black, Asian, Hispanic, Other).

Statistical analysis

Data analysis

The primary outcome of interest was the prevalence of hypertension among the study population. Secondary outcomes included the prevalence of other cardiovascular risk factors such as smoking, diabetes, and high cholesterol.

Variable	0-10	11-20	21-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-90	91-100	Total
Age (years)	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	1000
Gender (Male)	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	500
Race (White)	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	800
Race (Black)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	100
Race (Asian)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	100
Race (Hispanic)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	100
Race (Other)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	100
Hypertension (%)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	100
Smoking (%)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	100
Diabetes (%)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	100
High Cholesterol (%)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	100

Table 1. Demographic characteristics of the study population. Data are expressed as n (%) unless otherwise indicated.

TABLE 23

United States Canned Asparagus--Relative Number of
Pounds Packed by Major Can Sizes, 1937-1957

Year	No. 1, picnic	No. 300	No. 1, square	No. 2	No. 2½, square	No. 10	Other
	per cent						
1937	24.4	3.6	12.7	28.4	1.9	8.0	21.0
1938	25.6	4.2	12.5	27.8	1.8	7.3	20.8
1939	27.5	6.1	12.5	26.2	1.1	6.2	20.4
1940	29.2	5.9	12.4	26.3	.9	7.3	18.0
1941	21.9	10.7	6.9	35.3	.6	7.6	17.0
1942	8.4	5.8	4.7	51.4	.6	22.9	6.2
1943	1.2	2.7	2.5	57.9	2.1	31.3	2.3
1944	.6	a/	1.3	63.9	3.3	29.5	1.4
1945	.1			61.4	5.3	32.9	.3
1946	.1		.3	82.2	1.3	10.3	5.8
1947	27.3	16.3		45.8		6.5	4.1
1948	30.0	17.3		40.1		6.8	5.8
1949	28.8	14.1		42.0		6.3	8.8
1950	29.6	16.5		39.1		6.8	8.0
1951	27.8	17.8		39.2		6.4	8.8
1952	26.3	24.5		31.2		5.8	12.2
1953	22.7	37.7		20.6		6.7	12.3
1954	23.0	41.6		13.7		8.4	13.3
1955	22.9	42.5		14.0		7.7	12.9
1956	19.4	46.3		13.6		6.0	14.7
1957	15.3	44.4		15.1		7.4	17.8

a/ Blanks indicate little or none packed in given size.

Source: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, The Vegetable Situation (Washington, D. C.: October, 1958), p. 34.

2312

During the early 1970s, the U.S. and Soviet Union began to explore the possibility of a joint mission to Mars.

Letter from U.S. Commissioner of Patents to G. E. (General Electric), 1922, p. 34.

TABLE 24

Canned Asparagus--Exports from the United States
to Specified Areas or Countries, 1955-1957
Year Beginning April 1

Country	1955	1956	1957	Total		
				thousand cases	1955	1956
Europe						
Group total	716.3	791.6	1,033.9	75.14	75.99	82.03
Belgium-Luxembourg	86.7	61.0	68.0	9.09	5.85	5.39
Western Germany	295.3	429.1	674.6	30.97	41.18	53.51
Netherlands	54.2	30.4	69.0	5.68	2.92	5.47
Sweden	98.1	67.6	81.8	10.29	6.49	6.49
Switzerland	156.0	136.8	105.4	16.36	13.13	8.36
Other	26.0	66.7	35.1	2.73	6.40	2.86
Latin American Republics	94.5	69.8	62.7	9.91	6.70	4.97
Other countries	142.6	180.5	164.0	14.96	17.32	13.01
Grand total	953.4	1,041.9	1,260.6	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: U. S. Foreign Agricultural Service, Fruit and Vegetable Division,
Data Relating to Foreign Trade in Fresh and Processed Vegetables (Washington,
D. C.: February, 1959).

Quantum mechanics is a theory that can predict particle properties of quantum systems to an accuracy of up to 10⁻¹⁰ m.

Anterior Posterior Left Right Up Down Front Back

TABLE 25

28.

Asparagus--Frozen Pack, United States and by Region, 1942-1958^{a/}

Year	Total	Region				California	Washington and Oregon
		East and South ^{b/}	Midwest ^{c/}	West ^{d/}	5		
		1	2	3	4		
thousand pounds, frozen weight							
1942	5,769	828	27	4,914		e/	
1943	9,619	4,628	161	4,829			
1944	12,339	5,859	288	6,192			
1945	20,638	8,051	149	12,437			
1946	28,316	7,748	469	20,100			
1947	10,737	4,288	243	6,206			
1948	18,321	9,652	281	8,387	1,945	6,359	
1949	18,422	8,010	649	9,763	2,776	6,366	
1950	22,309	8,634	784	12,890	5,615	6,904	
1951	23,562	10,823	720	12,019	5,028	6,923	
1952	25,460	11,284	667	13,509	6,046	7,463	
1953	32,945	15,327	478	17,140	8,987	8,153	
1954	25,780	11,986	414	13,380	6,172	6,908	
1955	28,669	13,492	724	14,453	7,786	6,666	
1956	37,674	12,816	2,687	22,171	14,397	7,774	f/
1957	30,111	10,578	1,210	18,322	10,023	8,299	g/
1958	24,097	9,928	924	13,244	6,566	6,278	h/

^{a/} Commercial pack only.^{b/} Includes Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Mississippi, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia.^{c/} Includes Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, and Wisconsin.^{d/} Includes California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.^{e/} Blanks indicate no data available before 1948.^{f/} Revised.^{g/} Preliminary estimate.

Sources:

Cols. 1-4: National Association of Frozen Food Packers, Frozen Food Pack Statistics: Part 2--Vegetables (Washington, D. C.: annual issues). Preliminary data for 1958 in separate mimeographed release, National Association of Frozen Food Packers, "The 1958 Pack of Frozen Asparagus," NAFFF Industry Indicator (Washington, D. C.: July 31, 1958).

Col. 5 and 6: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Fruit and Vegetable Division, and California Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Market News, cooperation, Marketing California Asparagus, 1958 Season (Stockton: February, 1959), Table 39, p. 42. The 1953 data for California in Western Frozen Food Processors Association, General Bulletin No. 11 (San Francisco: March 19, 1952). Processed.

Quotations from the most recent "newspaper" VENDETTA

Date	Page	Newspaper		Date	Page
		Page	Page		
1860	1	100	100	1860	100
1860	2	100	100	1860	100
1860	3	100	100	1860	100
1860	4	100	100	1860	100
1860	5	100	100	1860	100
1860	6	100	100	1860	100
1860	7	100	100	1860	100
1860	8	100	100	1860	100
1860	9	100	100	1860	100
1860	10	100	100	1860	100
1860	11	100	100	1860	100
1860	12	100	100	1860	100
1860	13	100	100	1860	100
1860	14	100	100	1860	100
1860	15	100	100	1860	100
1860	16	100	100	1860	100
1860	17	100	100	1860	100
1860	18	100	100	1860	100
1860	19	100	100	1860	100
1860	20	100	100	1860	100
1860	21	100	100	1860	100
1860	22	100	100	1860	100
1860	23	100	100	1860	100
1860	24	100	100	1860	100
1860	25	100	100	1860	100
1860	26	100	100	1860	100
1860	27	100	100	1860	100
1860	28	100	100	1860	100
1860	29	100	100	1860	100
1860	30	100	100	1860	100
1860	31	100	100	1860	100
1860	32	100	100	1860	100
1860	33	100	100	1860	100
1860	34	100	100	1860	100
1860	35	100	100	1860	100
1860	36	100	100	1860	100
1860	37	100	100	1860	100
1860	38	100	100	1860	100
1860	39	100	100	1860	100
1860	40	100	100	1860	100
1860	41	100	100	1860	100
1860	42	100	100	1860	100
1860	43	100	100	1860	100
1860	44	100	100	1860	100
1860	45	100	100	1860	100
1860	46	100	100	1860	100
1860	47	100	100	1860	100
1860	48	100	100	1860	100
1860	49	100	100	1860	100
1860	50	100	100	1860	100
1860	51	100	100	1860	100
1860	52	100	100	1860	100
1860	53	100	100	1860	100
1860	54	100	100	1860	100
1860	55	100	100	1860	100
1860	56	100	100	1860	100
1860	57	100	100	1860	100
1860	58	100	100	1860	100
1860	59	100	100	1860	100
1860	60	100	100	1860	100
1860	61	100	100	1860	100
1860	62	100	100	1860	100
1860	63	100	100	1860	100
1860	64	100	100	1860	100
1860	65	100	100	1860	100
1860	66	100	100	1860	100
1860	67	100	100	1860	100
1860	68	100	100	1860	100
1860	69	100	100	1860	100
1860	70	100	100	1860	100
1860	71	100	100	1860	100
1860	72	100	100	1860	100
1860	73	100	100	1860	100
1860	74	100	100	1860	100
1860	75	100	100	1860	100
1860	76	100	100	1860	100
1860	77	100	100	1860	100
1860	78	100	100	1860	100
1860	79	100	100	1860	100
1860	80	100	100	1860	100
1860	81	100	100	1860	100
1860	82	100	100	1860	100
1860	83	100	100	1860	100
1860	84	100	100	1860	100
1860	85	100	100	1860	100
1860	86	100	100	1860	100
1860	87	100	100	1860	100
1860	88	100	100	1860	100
1860	89	100	100	1860	100
1860	90	100	100	1860	100
1860	91	100	100	1860	100
1860	92	100	100	1860	100
1860	93	100	100	1860	100
1860	94	100	100	1860	100
1860	95	100	100	1860	100
1860	96	100	100	1860	100
1860	97	100	100	1860	100
1860	98	100	100	1860	100
1860	99	100	100	1860	100
1860	100	100	100	1860	100

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been killed by the rebels in the last few days.

John Smith, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

John Johnson, a man who was shot dead by a rebel soldier at the corner of Main and Market Streets.

TABLE 26

Frozen Asparagus--End of Month Cold Storage Holdings, Total United States, 1947-1958

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	thousand pounds, frozen weight											
1947	17,594	15,911	14,598	13,333	12,894	17,357	21,292	18,624	17,903	16,972	14,633	13,050
1948	11,530	9,240	7,930	6,023	5,226	9,166	12,300	12,723	12,466	12,221	10,790	9,705
1949	8,101	6,949	5,949	4,297	4,534	8,982	11,339	11,200	10,757	10,263	8,632	7,649
1950	6,286	4,995	3,388	3,007	6,845	12,858	12,355	12,326	12,599	11,377	10,604	9,530
1951	9,068	6,766	5,336	4,727	12,134	17,365	16,551	15,503	14,576	13,387	12,356	11,150
1952	9,253	8,082	6,725	6,681	11,845	17,824	16,479	16,382	15,011	14,268	12,938	11,216
1953	9,899	7,691	5,908	5,342	12,698	20,965	22,004	22,718	21,214	19,177	17,569	16,546
1954	13,518	11,413	9,046	9,577	18,747	23,244	21,556	21,237	19,648	17,738	15,105	13,609
1955	11,581	9,875	7,743	7,293	15,711	21,967	22,402	22,381	20,676	18,357	15,942	14,479
1956	11,843	9,823	7,452	11,439	22,721	33,763	30,718	31,252	29,151	28,104	24,776	21,039
1957	18,641	16,408	13,938	19,017	30,648	37,498	34,562	33,301	32,078	29,304	26,863	24,010
1958	20,062	16,838	14,295	14,166	25,873	30,437	30,827	30,279	28,592	25,033	22,350	20,325

Sources:

1947-1957: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Summary of Regional Cold Storage Holdings (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., annual issues).

1958: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Cold Storage Report (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., monthly issues).

TABLE 27
Frozen Asparagus--End of March Cold Storage Holdings by Region, 1950-1958

Year	New England ^{a/}	Middle Atlantic ^{b/}	East North Central ^{c/}	West North Central ^{d/}	South Atlantic ^{e/}	East South Central ^{f/}	West South Central ^{g/}	Mountain ^{h/}	Pacific ^{i/}
	thousand pounds, frozen weight								
1950	166	1,299	626	136	239	54	133	123	612
1951	350	1,792	801	333	435	87	146	96	1,211
1952	404	2,049	1,069	321	467	78	196	187	1,954
1953	327	2,289	843	463	369	91	117	110	1,299
1954	487	2,514	1,161	844	1,058	223	331	210	2,218
1955	339	2,540	947	601	1,209	178	334	167	1,428
1956	397	2,195	838	403	1,234	239	400	152	1,594
1957	367	3,586	1,257	1,403	2,054	260	572	191	4,248
1958	262	3,491	1,060	1,071	2,083	108	442	435	5,343

(Continued on next page.)

Table 27 continued.

- a/ Includes Maine, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Rhode Island.
- b/ Includes New York, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey.
- c/ Includes Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, and Ohio.
- d/ Includes North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Minnesota, Iowa, and Missouri.
- e/ Includes Maryland, Delaware, West Virginia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida.
- f/ Includes Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, and Alabama.
- g/ Includes Oklahoma, Texas, Arkansas, and Louisiana.
- h/ Includes Idaho, Montana, Wyoming, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Arizona, and New Mexico.
- i/ Includes Washington, Oregon, and California.

Sources:

- 1950-57: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Summary of Regional Cold Storage Holdings (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., annual issues).
- 1958: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, Cold Storage Report (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., monthly issues).

TABLE 28

Frozen Asparagus--Packer's Average Price Quotations, 1956-1959
F.O.B. Packing Plant.

Month	Institutional package (40 ounces), spears, medium or fancy A ^a			Retail package (10 ounces), spears, medium A ^a		
	Northwest	California	East	Northwest	California	East
		cents per pound			dollars per dozen	
<u>1956</u>						
January	41.0-44.0	41-44	-- ^b /	3.45-3.70	3.45-3.70	--
February	"	"	--	"	"	--
March			--			--
April	--	--	43	3.50-3.55	3.45-3.50	3.30
May	--	40-41	--	--	3.35-3.45	--
June	39.0-41.0	"	46-48	3.25-3.45	"	3.25-3.35
July	"	"	"	"	"	"
August	"	"	"	"	"	"
September	"	"	"	"	"	"
October	"	"	"	"	"	"
November	"	"	"	"	"	"
December	"	"	"	"	"	"
<u>1957</u>						
January	"	"	"	"	"	"
February	"	"	"	"	"	"
March	"	"	"	"	"	"
April	"	"	"	"	"	"
May	34.5-35.0	34-36	36	--	2.77 ¹ / ₂ 2.90	3.00
June	"	"	34-36	--		2.80-2.90
July	34.5	"	32-36	2.95-3.00	"	"
August	"	"	"	"	"	"
September	"	"	"	3.50-3.70	2.90-3.40	2.90-3.40
October	"	"	36	"	"	"
November	"	"	"	"	2.90-3.10	"
December	"	"	"	"	"	"

(Continued on next page.)

Table 28 ccntinued.

Month	Institutional package (40 ounces), spears, medium or fancy A ^{a/}			Retail package (10 ounces), spears, medium A ^{a/}		
	Northwest	California	East	Northwest	California	East
	cents per pound			dollars per dozen		
<u>1958</u>						
January	"	"	"	2.95-3.20	2.75-2.90	"
February	"	"	"	"	"	"
March	"	"	"	"	"	"
April	29.5	"	"	"	"	"
May	36.0-38.5	-- ^{b/}	"	2.85-2.95	2.85	3.00
June	"	--	"	"	"	"
July	--	--	--	--	--	--
August	36.0-38.5	36	36	2.85-2.95	2.85	3.00
September	"	"	"	"	"	"
October	"	"	"	"	"	"
November	"	"	"	2.95	2.95	"
December	"	"	"	3.20	3.10	3.00
<u>1959</u>						
January	"	"	"	3.00	"	"
February	"	"	"	3.20	"	"

^{a/} Size not always specified from June, 1956, through April, 1957.^{b/} Dashes indicate no information available.Source: Quick Frozen Foods (New York: E. W. Williams Publications, Inc., monthly).

PA 1990-1991 DE TERRAIN. ATTENT-
ER A QUELQUES POINTS SUR LA
MANIERE D'ABORDAGE DES VILLETTES

TABLE 29

Asparagus--Civilian Per-Capita Consumption of Commercial Production, Fresh and Processed, United States, 1937-1957

Year	Fresh	Canned ^a / pounds	Frozen ^a /
1937	1.2	.70	.06
1938	1.1	.61	.11
1939	1.3	.77	.06
1940	1.5	.82	.10
1941	1.5	.82	.11
1942	1.3	.92	.08
1943	1.2	.83	.12
1944	1.2	.85	.21
1945	1.1	.48	.28
1946	1.1	1.31	.25
1947	1.1	.77	.23
1948	0.9	.94	.29
1949	0.9	.86	.25
1950	0.9	.88	.25
1951	0.8	.94	.26
1952	0.8	.87	.30
1953	0.8	1.03	.32
1954	0.7	.99	.33
1955	0.7	.88	.31
1956	0.8	1.00	.38
1957	0.8	1.02	.31

^a/ Data for processed asparagus converted to fresh equivalent basis by standard U. S. Department of Agriculture conversion factors.

Source: U. S. Agricultural Marketing Service, The Vegetable Situation (Washington, D. C.: October, 1958), p. 37.

RESULTS

Table 1 presents the results of the principal components analysis of the 20 test items. Item 13 was omitted from the analysis because it was considered redundant.

Variable	Variable Index	Score	Score	Score
10.	10.	1.0	1.0	TEO
11.	11.	1.1	1.1	PERF
12.	12.	1.4	1.4	GENE
13.	13.	1.5	1.5	LAGE
14.	14.	1.5	1.5	IMPE
15.	15.	1.5	1.5	SING
16.	16.	1.5	1.5	SYNE
17.	17.	1.5	1.5	DECO
18.	18.	1.5	1.5	AGRO
19.	19.	1.5	1.5	COLL
20.	20.	1.5	1.5	REGI
21.	21.	1.5	1.5	WAGS
22.	22.	1.5	1.5	WAGS
23.	23.	1.5	1.5	WAGS
24.	24.	1.5	1.5	WAGS
25.	25.	1.5	1.5	WAGS
26.	26.	1.5	1.5	WAGS
27.	27.	1.5	1.5	WAGS
28.	28.	1.5	1.5	WAGS
29.	29.	1.5	1.5	WAGS
30.	30.	1.5	1.5	WAGS
31.	31.	1.5	1.5	TEO

The loading matrix of the principal component dimensions and their correlations with the test items are summarized in Table 2. The first dimension of latent variables of latent variables

dimensions and item scores is presented in Table 2. It is evident that the test items exhibit high correlations with the dimensions.

TABLE 30

Consumption of Purchased Asparagus by Households, Total United States and by Region, Fresh and Canned

Type of data, household size group, and money income after income taxes for households of two or more persons	United States total		Northeast		North Central		South		West	
	Asparagus purchased									
	Fresh	Canned	Fresh	Canned	Fresh	Canned	Fresh	Canned	Fresh	Canned
	Percentage of households using									
All households	13.0	5.9	21.0	3.7	12.1	8.2	1.5	5.2	26.2	6.9
One-person households	10.9	3.8	14.3	4.1	11.1	5.6	0.0	2.7	27.9	2.0
Households of two or more persons	13.1	6.1	21.5	3.7	12.1	8.4	1.6	5.4	26.0	7.5
Under \$2,000	3.9	2.3	11.0	0.8	3.8	4.4	0.3	1.6	23.3	4.7
Under 1,000	3.4	1.2	12.5	0.0	2.1	3.1	0.6	0.8	30.6	2.8
\$ 1,000-1,999	4.3	2.9	10.3	1.2	4.7	5.0	0.0	2.2	21.1	5.3
2,000-2,999	8.6	3.9	13.2	1.8	12.6	6.5	1.0	2.9	21.4	6.5
3,000-3,999	9.9	5.7	17.2	3.0	7.4	5.2	2.7	7.0	18.0	10.1
4,000-4,999	11.0	6.6	19.6	3.0	10.6	11.0	1.6	5.9	29.6	5.0
5,000-5,999	11.5	8.1	22.0	5.5	11.3	8.3	3.7	11.4	17.7	9.6
6,000-7,999	18.1	9.0	29.9	5.0	14.3	11.5	1.2	9.8	26.3	10.2
8,000-9,999	22.9	11.0	33.5	7.2	17.9	11.8	1.0	21.4	41.8	4.4
10,000 and over	36.2	10.7	42.7	7.3	33.9	9.1	10.5	31.6	47.8	6.6
Not classified	16.4	5.1	24.9	3.5	12.7	8.2	2.5	2.7	27.1	7.3
Quantity per household (pounds)										
All households	.25	.06	.40	.04	.23	.09	.04	.06	.51	.10
One-person households	.17	.04	.28	.06	.17	.04	.00	.02	.37	.02
Households of two or more persons	.26	.07	.41	.03	.23	.09	.04	.06	.53	.11
Under \$2,000	.07	.03	.19	.01	.09	.05	.01	.02	.39	.09
Under 1,000	.10	.01	.36	.00	.08	.03	.02	.01	.75	.03
\$ 1,000-1,999	.06	.04	.11	.01	.09	.06	.00	.02	.27	.11
2,000-2,999	.16	.04	.21	.02	.27	.07	.03	.03	.38	.04
3,000-3,999	.19	.06	.35	.03	.12	.05	.07	.07	.32	.15
4,000-4,999	.26	.08	.36	.03	.17	.13	.02	.07	.67	.06
5,000-5,999	.26	.09	.35	.05	.21	.09	.09	.10	.38	.21
6,000-7,999	.32	.09	.48	.04	.26	.12	.02	.08	.52	.15
8,000-9,999	.57	.10	1.14	.05	.33	.10	.03	.23	.77	.03
10,000 and over	.93	.12	1.04	.06	.89	.07	.21	.53	1.29	.09
Not classified	.29	.06	.46	.03	.21	.11	.08	.04	.40	.05

(Continued on next page.) 35

--

Table 30 continued.

Type of data, household size group, and money income after income taxes for households of two or more persons	United States total		Northeast		North Central		South		West	
					Asparagus purchased					
	Fresh	Canned	Fresh	Canned	Fresh	Canned	Fresh	Canned	Fresh	Canned
Money value per household (dollars)										
All households	.06	.02	.09	.01	.05	.03	.01	.02	.12	.03
One-person household	.04	.01	.04	.02	.04	.02	.00	.01	.08	.01
Households of two or more persons	.06	.02	.09	.01	.06	.03	.01	.02	.12	.04
Under \$2,000	.01	.01	.04	a/	.01	.01	.01	.01	.07	.03
Under 1,000	.02		.06	.00	.01	.01	.01		.11	.01
\$ 1,000-1,999	.01	.01	.03		.01	.02	.00	.01	.06	.04
2,000-2,999	.01	.01	.05		.06	.02	.01	.01	.07	.02
3,000-3,999	.01	.02	.07	.01	.03	.02	.02	.03	.06	.06
4,000-4,999	.06	.02	.08	.01	.04	.04		.02	.13	.02
5,000-5,999	.06	.03	.08	.02	.04	.02	.02	.05	.09	.07
6,000-7,999	.08	.03	.13	.02	.07	.05	.01	.03	.12	.05
8,000-9,999	.12	.04	.24	.02	.08	.04	.01	.09	.17	.01
10,000 and over	.24	.05	.21	.02	.24	.02	.04	.25	.37	.03
Not classified	.07	.02	.11	.01	.05	.03	.01	.02	.10	.02

a/ Blanks indicate less than .005 dollars.

Source: U. S. Department of Agriculture, Household Food Consumption Survey (Washington: Govt. Print. Off., 1956). (Report Nos. 1-5.) Based on a spot survey made by the U. S. Department of Agriculture for one week in April-June, 1955. For a complete description of the survey methods and terminology, see Report No. 1.

